

December 15, 2018

CURRICULUM VITA

Bruce D. Sales, Ph.D., J.D., Sc.D.(*hc*)
Virginia L. Roberts Professor
Director of Graduate Studies

Indiana University
Department of Criminal Justice
Sycamore Hall 302
1033 East Third Street
Bloomington, IN 47405
bdsales@indiana.edu
<http://alliance.iu.edu/members/member.phtml?id=2147>
<https://criminaljustice.indiana.edu/about/faculty/sales-bruce-d.html>

AWARDS AND HONORS

Bruce Sales Law-Psychology Excellence Fund. Endowed by a Texas attorney and entrepreneur who studied with me as an undergraduate. Fund supports both research and teaching activities in the Law-Psychology Program at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2014- present.

Virginia L Roberts Professor. Department of Criminal Justice, College of Arts and Sciences, Indiana University, 2009-present.

Doctor of Science Degree (*honoris causa*). Awarded by John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, June 1999.
Honor bestowed for being "...the founding father of forensic psychology as an academic discipline ... [and i]n recognition of ... outstanding contributions to mental health law and public policy, and to the field of forensic psychology, ...".

Award for Distinguished Professional Contributions to Public Service. Awarded by the American Psychological Association, 1995.
Award read: "...has pioneered the development of psychology and law as a field of research, teaching, and practice. ... Professor Sales' research, teaching, and public service activities have stimulated and served as a model for others in both the United States and abroad. He has directly and indirectly contributed to improving the plight of mentally and developmentally disabled persons, the operation of our courts and trial system, and the ability of mental health professionals to practice more effectively".

Award for Distinguished Contributions to Psychology and Law. Awarded by the American Psychology-Law Society, 1992.
Award honors one who has made distinguished theoretical, empirical, and/or applied contributions to the field of psychology and law. The Award is presented at irregular intervals, and is reserved for those individuals whose contributions are so unusual as to merit special commendation.

Experts in court: Reconciling law, science, and professional knowledge (with D. Shuman). [2009
Translated into Korean by Eunkyung Jo, Ph.D.]. Seoul, Korea: Sigma Press. Originally published in 2005 by the American Psychological Association.

Criminal profiling: *Developing an effective science and practice* (with S. Hicks). [2009 Translated into Italian by Martina D'Ercole]. Milano, Italy: Raffaello Cortina Editore. Originally published in 2006 by the American Psychological Association.

Manfred S. Guttmacher Award (Honorable Mention). American Psychiatric Association, 2001.
The Guttmacher Award is for "the outstanding contribution to the literature in forensic psychiatry"; recognition for the book *Treating Adult and Juvenile Offenders with Special Needs* (with J. Ashford and W. Reid).

Harold M. Hildreth Award. Awarded by the American Psychological Association Division of Psychologists in Public Service, 1995.
"In Recognition of Exceptional Dedication and Achievement in Promoting the Public Welfare".

Fellow. American Psychological Association.
Fellow status awarded through Division 18 (Psychologists in Public Service in 1980), Division 41 (American Psychology-Law Society in 1981), Division 12 (Society for Clinical Psychology in 1987), Division 9 (Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues in 1990), Division 1 (Society for General Psychology in 1998), and Division 42 (Psychologists in Independent Practice in 1998).

Fellow. Association for Psychological Science, awarded in 1986.

American Law Institute. Elected to membership in 1983.
The Institute is the leading independent organization in the United States producing scholarly work to clarify, modernize, and improve the law. ALI drafts, discusses, revises, and publishes Restatements of the Law, Model Codes, and Principles of Law that are enormously influential in the courts and legislatures, as well as in legal scholarship and education. Total membership is limited to a maximum of 3,000 professors, judges and practicing lawyers, which is 2-3% of licensed lawyers in the U.S.

Governor's "A Spirit of Excellence" Recognition Award. Awarded by the State of Arizona, 1995.
"Recognizing Quality, Excellence and Continuous Improvement in Arizona State Government".

Presidential Citation for Distinguished Service, American Psychological Association, 1992.
Honored for leadership in evaluating and moving APA's malpractice insurance program for its then 60,000 practitioner members from a private insurer to a "captive" (self-insured) program.

Certificate of Recognition. Awarded by the American Psychological Association Division of Psychologists in Public Service, 1983.
Recognition for "...Exemplary Effort to Promote the Public Interest..."

First Editor of the journal *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, published by the American Psychological Association, 1993; term was 1994-1999).
Advanced the idea and the need for such a journal to the Association, guided its acceptance through Task Force discussions assessing its merits, and was elected by the Association's Publication and Communication Board to serve the initial six year term as its Editor.

Founding Editor of the journal *Law and Human Behavior*, the official journal of the American Psychology-Law Society; term was for Volumes 1 through 9 (1977-1985).
Currently published by the American Psychological Association.

Master Lecturer for the first Master Lectures in Psychology and Law, American Psychological Association, 1983.

Paper selected to appear as the lead chapter in book.

Senior Editor, Master Lectures in Psychology and Law, American Psychological Association, 1994.

When the Master Lectures dealt with this topic eleven years after the first Master Lectures in Psychology and Law, the Association rules prohibited my being asked to present. Instead, I was selected as the Senior Editor for the volume.

Founder and the first Program Director of the first National Institute of Mental Health funded J.D.-Ph.D. and Post-doctoral, Law-Psychology Program in the U.S. while at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 1974-1981.

National Defense Educational Act Graduate Fellowship, 1966-1969.

Fellowship covered my three in-residence years in the Ph.D. program at the University of Rochester. Took and passed the qualifying examination during the fourth semester in the graduate program, received a departmental commendation for my overall performance as a graduate student, and completed the dissertation while in law school.

National Science Foundation Undergraduate Research Fellowship, 1964-65.

Research subsequently published in a major cognitive psychology journal. In my senior year, I then was allowed to enroll in seven graduate courses, along with one undergraduate course.

Fellow, Udall Center for Studies in Public Policy, University of Arizona, 1991-1992.

Research Professor, Social and Behavioral Science Research Institute, University of Arizona, 1985-1986.

Training Director's Award. Awarded by the University of Arizona Department of Psychiatry, 1996.

"For Outstanding Contribution to Psychiatric Residency Education" for co-teaching the Forensic Psychiatry course that was required of all Forensic Psychiatry Residents and Clinical Psychology Interns.

Citation Award. Awarded by the Mortar Board Senior Honor Society, 1996.

Award for "... intense devotion to and distinguished academic accomplishments in Psychology and Law". Mortar Board, which has more than 250,000 members, is an association of individuals selected for distinguished ability and achievement in scholarship, leadership and service.

"Outstanding Faculty" at the University of Arizona. Awarded by Gamma Sigma Alpha, the National Greek Honorary Society for Fraternities and Sororities, 2002.

Gamma Sigma Alpha National Academic Greek Honor Society currently has 215 chapters nationally.

National Academy of Practice in Psychology. Elected to membership as a Distinguished Scholar, 1986.

Award For Distinguished Contributions to the Science of Psychology. Awarded by the Arizona Psychological Association, 1993.

Award for Meritorious Achievement. Awarded by the Arizona Psychological Association, 1982.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- Sales, B. D. & Krauss, D. A. (2015). *The psychology of law: Human behavior, legal institutions, and law*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Findley, J. D. & Sales, B. D. (2012). *The science of attorney advocacy: How courtroom behavior affects jury decision making*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Hall, S. R. & Sales, B. D. (2008). *Courtroom modifications for child witnesses: Law and science in forensic evaluations*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Stinson, J., Sales, B., D. & Becker, J. V. (2008). *Sex offending: Causal theories to inform research, prevention, and treatment*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Lieberman, J. D. & Sales, B. D. (2007; *Korean Translation*, in preparation). *Scientific jury selection*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Hicks, S. J. & Sales, B.D. (2006; *Italian Translation*, 2009). *Criminal profiling: Developing an effective science and practice*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sales, B. D. & Shuman, D. W. (2005; *Korean Translation*, 2009). *Experts in court: Reconciling law, science, and professional knowledge*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- English, P. W. & Sales, B. D. (2005). *More than the law: Social and behavioral knowledge in legal decision-making*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sales, B.D., Miller, M. O., & Hall, S. R. (2005). *Laws affecting clinical practice*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Miller, M.O., Sales, B.D., & Delgado, J. (2003). *Law and mental health professionals: Arizona* (2nd ed). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Beck, C. J. A. & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & Reid, W. H. (Eds.). (2001). *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sales, B. D. & Folkman, S. (Eds.) (2000). *Ethics in research with human participants*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Morris, R., Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. W. (1997). *Doing legal research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Sales, B. D., & Shah, S. A. (Eds.) (1996). *Mental health and law: Research, policy and services*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. W. (Eds.) (1996). *Law, mental health, and mental disorder*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

- Sales, B. D., & VandenBos, G. B. (Eds.). (1994). *Psychology in litigation and legislation; The Master Lectures in Psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Shah, S. A., & Sales, B. D. (Eds.). (1991). *Law and mental health: Major developments and research needs*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (National Institute of Mental Health Monograph).
- Miller, M. O., & Sales, B. D. (1986). *Law and mental health professionals: Arizona*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Press.
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1983). *The professional psychologist's handbook*. New York: Plenum. (Chosen as a selection by the Behavioral Science Book Club)
- Sales, B. D., Powell, D. M., Van Duizend, R., & Associates. (1982). *Disabled persons and the law*. New York: Plenum.
- Elwork, A., Sales, B. D., & Alfini, J. (1982). *Making jury instructions understandable*. Charlottesville, VA: Michie.
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1981). *The trial process*. New York: Plenum.
- Ryan, J. P., Ashman, A., Sales, B. D., & Shane-Dubow, S. (1980). *American trial judges*. New York: Free Press (Chosen as a selection by the Lawyers Literary Club).
- Lipsitt, P., & Sales, B. D. (Eds.). (1980). *New directions in psycholegal research*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1977). *Psychology in the legal process*. New York: Spectrum Publications (Chosen as a selection by the Lawyers Literary Club).
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1977). *The criminal justice system*. New York: Plenum.
- Articles, Book Chapters, Monographs, and Journal Special Issues/Sections**
- Sales, Bruce D. (2018). Framing, Institutionalizing, and Nurturing Research in Psychology and Law. In Thomas Grisso and Stanley Brodsky (Eds.). *The Roots of Modern Psychology and Law: A Narrative History* (pp. 109-124). NY: Oxford University Press.
- Krauss, D. A. & Sales, B. D. (2014). Training in forensic psychology. In Irving Weiner & Randy Otto (Eds.) *Handbook of forensic psychology* (4th Edition) (pp. 111-134). NY: John Wiley & Sons Publishers.
- Sales, B. D. & Shuman, D. W. (2009). Preface to Korean Translation. In Sales, B. D. & Shuman, D. W. (2009). *Experts in court: Reconciling law, science, and professional knowledge*. [Translated into Korean by Eunkyung Jo]. Republic of Korea: Sigma Press.
- Werth, Jr., J. L., Welfel, E. R., Benjamin, G. A. H., & Sales, B. D. (2009). Practice and policy responses to the duty to protect. In James L. Werth, Jr., Elizabeth Reynolds Welfel, and G. Andrew H. Benjamin (Eds.). *The duty to protect: Ethical, legal, and professional considerations for mental health professionals* (pp. 249-262). Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association.

- Sales, B.D. (2008). Psychology and law. *Bulletin: Mexican Society of Psychology* [the first special issue on legal psychology], *147*, 4-8.
- Kitei, N. S. & Sales, B. D. (2008). Epidemiology of physically disabled offenders. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*. *20*, 399-413.
- Sales, B. D. & Simon, L. (2008). Reclaiming the integrity of science in expert witnessing (originally published in *Ethics & Behavior*, *3*, 223–229, 1993), reprinted in Donald N. Bersoff. ***Ethical Conflicts in Psychology*** (4th Edition) Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Beck, C. & Sales, B. D. (2007). ***Family Mediation: Facts, Myths and Future Prospects***. Excerpted in William D. Araiza & Diane Kiesel, D. ***Domestic Violence: Law, Policy and Practice***. Washington, DC: LexisNexis/Matthew Bender.
- Stinson, J.D., Becker, J.V., & Sales, B.D. (2008). Self-regulation and the etiology of sexual deviance: Evaluating causal theory. *Violence & Victims*, *23* (1), 35-52.
- Sales, B. D., DeKraai, M. B., Hall, S. R., Duvall, J. C. (2008). Child therapy and the law. In Richard J. Morris & Thomas R. Kratochwill, ***The practice of child therapy*** (4th ed.) (pp. 519-542). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. W. (2007). Science, experts, and law: Reflections on the past and the future. In Mark Costanzo, Daniel Krauss, & Kathy Pezdek (Eds.). ***Expert Psychological testimony for the courts*** (pp. 9-30). NY: Lawrence Erlbaum and Associates.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & LeCroy, C. W. (2007). Aftercare and recidivism prevention. In David W. Springer & Albert R. Robert (Eds.). ***Handbook of forensic mental health with victims and offenders: Assessment, treatment, and research*** (pp. 491-516). NY: Springer. Reprinted from Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & Reid, W. H. (Eds.). (2001). ***Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs***. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Beck, C. J. A. & Sales, B. D. (2007). ***Family Mediation: Facts, Myths and Future Prospects***. Excerpted in William D. Araiza and Diane Kiesel. ***Domestic violence: Law, policy and practice***. Helena, MT: LexisNexis/Matthew Bender.
- Krauss, D. A. & Sales, B. D. (2006). Training in forensic psychology: Training for what goal? In Allan K. Hess & Irving B. Weiner. (Eds.). ***Handbook of forensic psychology*** (3rd ed.) (pp. 851-871). NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Kitei, N.S. & Sales, B. D. (2006). Physically disabled offenders in prison. In Richard Morris (Ed.). ***Disability Research and Policy: Current Perspectives*** (pp. 17-37). NY: Lawrence Erlbaum and Associates.
- Beck, C, Sales, B., & Emery, R. (2004). Family mediation research. In Jay Folberg, Ann Milne, & Peter Salem. (Eds.). ***Mediating family and divorce disputes: Current practices and applications*** (pp.447-482). NY: Guilford.
- Schneider, N. R. & Sales, B. D. (2004). Deaf and hard of hearing inmates in prison. *Disability and*

Society, 19, 77-89.

- Krauss, D. & Sales, B. (2003). Forensic psychology, law, and policy. In Alan M. Goldstein (Ed.). *The Comprehensive Handbook of Psychology. Volume 11: Forensic Psychology* (pp 543-561) . NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Hall, S. R. & Sales, B. D. (2001). Legal issues in psychotherapy. *International encyclopedia of social and behavioral sciences* (pp. 12494-12499). Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Shuman, D. W. & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Daubert's* wager. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 1(3), 69-77.
- Krauss, D. A. & Sales, B. D. (2001). The effects of clinical and scientific expert testimony on juror decision-making in capital sentencing. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 7, 267-310.
- Krauss, D. A. & Sales, B. D. (2001). The Child Custody Standard: What do twenty years of research teach us (pp. 411-435). In Susan White (Ed.). *Handbook of youth and justice*. NY: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & Reid, W. (2001). Introduction to Treating Offenders with Special Needs. In Jose B. Ashford, Bruce D. Sales, & William H. Reid. (Eds.). *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs* (Pp. 3-27). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & Reid, W. (2001). Political, Legal and Professional Challenges to Treating Offenders with Special Needs. In Jose B. Ashford, Bruce D. Sales, & William H. Reid. (Eds.). *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs* (Pp. 31-49). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & LeCroy, C. W. (2001). Aftercare and recidivism prevention. In Jose B. Ashford, Bruce D. Sales, & William H. Reid. (Eds.). *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs* (Pp. 373-400). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Lieberman, J. & Sales, B. (Eds.). (2000). The jury instruction process [Special issue]. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 6(3).
- Lieberman, J. & Sales, B. (2000). Jury instructions: Past, present and future. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 6, 587-590.
- Figueredo, A. J., Sales, B. D., Russell, K. P., Becker, J. V., & Kaplan, M. (2000). A Brunswikian evolutionary-developmental theory of adolescent sex offending. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 18, 309-329.
- Sales, B. D. & Lavin, M. (2000). Identifying conflicts of interest and resolving ethical dilemmas. In Bruce D. Sales & Susan Folkman (Eds.). *Ethics in research with human participants* (pp. 109-128). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Krauss, D. A., Sales, B. D., Becker, J. V., & Figueredo, A. J. (2000). Beyond Prediction To Explanation in Risk Assessment Research: A Comparison of Two Explanatory Theories of Criminality & Recidivism. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 23, 91-112.

- Dobson, V. & Sales, B. (2000). The science of infanticide and mental illness. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 6, 1098-1112.
- Beck, C. J. A., & Sales, B. D. (2000). A critical reappraisal of divorce mediation research and policy. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 6, 989-1056.
- Krauss, D. & Sales, B. (2000). Legal standards, expertise, and experts in child custody decision-making. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 6, 843-879.
- Shuman, D. W. & Sales, B. D. (1999). The impact of *Daubert* and its progeny on the admissibility of behavioral and social science evidence. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 5, 3-15.
- Shuman, D. W. & Sales, B. D. (Eds.) (1999). *Daubert's* meaning for the admissibility of behavioral and social science evidence [Special issue]. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 5 (1).
- Krauss, D. A. & Sales, B. D. (1999). The Problem of "Helpfulness" in Applying *Daubert* to Expert Testimony: Child Custody Determinations in Family Law as an Exemplar. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 5, 78-99.
- Lieberman, J., & Sales, B. (1999). The effectiveness of jury instructions. In Walter F. Abbott & John Batt. (Eds.). *Handbook of jury research* (pp. 18-1 through 18-73). Philadelphia, PA: American Law Institute-American Bar Association.
- Shuman, D. & Sales, B. (1998). The admissibility of expert testimony based upon clinical judgement and scientific research. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 4, 1226-1252.
- Boeschen, L. E., Sales, B. D., & Koss, M. P. (1998). Rape trauma experts in the courtroom. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 4, 414-432.
- Lavin, M. & Sales, B. D. (1998). Moral justifications for limits on expert testimony. In Stephen J. Ceci & Helene Hembrooke (Eds.). *Expert witnesses in child abuse cases*. (pp. 59-81). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Dekraai, M., B., Sales, B. D., & Hall, S. R. (1998). Informed consent, confidentiality, and duty to report laws in the conduct of child therapy. In T. R. Kratochwill, & R. J. Morris (Eds.), *The practice of child therapy* (3rd ed.) (pp. 540-559). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Lavin, M., & Sales, B. D. (1998). Moral and ethical considerations in geropsychology. In Michael Hersen and Vincent B. Van Hasselt. (Eds.). *Handbook of clinical geropsychology* (pp. 71-86). NY: Plenum.
- Sales, B., D., Krauss, D. A., Sacken, D. M., & Overcast, T. D. (1998). The legal rights of students. In T. Gutkin & C. Reynolds (Eds.), *Handbook of school psychology* (3rd ed.) (pp. 2521-2590). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Frias-Armenta, M. & Sales, B. D. (1997). Discretion in the enforcement of child protection laws in Mexico. *California Western Law Review* (Symposium Issue on Law and Psychology), 34(1), 203-224.

- Finkel, N.J. & Sales, B. D. (Eds.). (1997). Commonsense Justice [Special issue]. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 3(2/3).
- Finkel, N.J. & Sales, B. D. (1997). Commonsense Justice: Old roots, germinant ground, and new shoots. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 3, 227-241.
- Lieberman, J. & Sales, B.D. (1997). What social science teaches us about jury instructions. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 3(4), 589-644.
- English, P. & Sales, B. D. (1997). A ceiling or consistency effect for the comprehension of jury instructions. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 3, 381-401.
- Morenz, B. & Sales, B. D. (1997). The complexity of ethical decisionmaking. *Ethics and Behavior*, 7(1), 1-14.
- Krauss, D. A., Ratner, J., & Sales, B. D. (1997). The antitrust, discrimination, and malpractice implications of specialization. *Applied and Preventive Psychology: Current Scientific Perspectives*, 6, 15-33.
- Krauss, D. A., & Sales, B. D. (1997). Guardianship and the elderly. In P. D. Nussbaum (Ed.). *Handbook of neuropsychology and aging* (pp.528-540). New York: Plenum.
- Tor, P. B., & Sales, B. D. (1996). Research on the law and practice of guardianship. In B. D. Sales & S. A. Shah (Eds.). *Mental health and law: Research, policy and services* (pp. 75-108). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Sales, B. D., and Shah, S. A. (1996). Definition and perspective in mental health and law interactions. In B. D. Sales & S. A. Shah (Eds.). *Mental health and law: Research, policy and services* (pp. 1-16). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Beck, C., J. A., Sales, B., D. & Benjamin, B. A. H. (1996). Lawyer distress: Alcohol-related problems and other psychological concerns among a sample of practicing lawyers. *Journal of Law and Health*, 10, 1-60.
- Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. (1996). The newly emerging mental health law. In B. D. Sales, & D. W. Shuman (Eds.) *Law, mental health, and mental disorder* (pp. 1-14). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole. Reprinted in David Wexler, & Bruce Winick. (1997). *Law in a therapeutic key* (pp. 795-810). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Tor, P. B., & Sales, B. (1996). Guardianship for incapacitated persons. In B. D. Sales, & D. W. Shuman (Eds.) *Law, mental health, and mental disorder* (pp. 202-218). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- O'Connor, M., Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. W. (1996). Mental health professional expertise in the courtroom. In B. D. Sales, & D. W. Shuman (Eds.). *Law, mental health, and mental disorder* (pp. 40-60). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Kobayashi, J., Sales, B. D., Becker, J. V., Figueredo, A. J., & Kaplan, M. S. (1995). Perceived parental deviance, parent-child bonding, child abuse, and child sexual aggression. *Sexual Abuse*, 7, 25-44.

- Sales, B. D. (1994). Social and behavioral science evidence in litigation: Is it a special type of scientific evidence? *Shepard's Expert and Scientific Evidence Quarterly*, 2, 321-326.
- Sales, B. D., Shuman, D. W., & O'Connor, M. (1994). Admissibility into evidence of child sexual abuse memories. *Shepard's Expert and Scientific Evidence Quarterly*, 2, 389-398.
- Sales, B. D., & Shuman, D. (1993). Reclaiming the integrity of science in expert witnessing. *Ethics & Behavior*, 3, 223-229. Excerpted in Bersoff, D. N. (1998). **Contemporary ethical conflicts in psychology** (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sales, B. D., & Simon, L. (1993). Institutional constraints on the ethics of expert testimony. *Ethics and Behavior*, 3, 231-249. Excerpted in Bersoff, D. N. (1998). **Contemporary ethical conflicts in psychology** (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Perrin, G. I., & Sales, B. D. (1994). Forensic standards in the American Psychological Association's new ethics code. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 25, 376-381.
- O'Connor, M., Connelly, T., Sales, B., & Davis, J. (1994). Pre-voir dire instruction of the jury pool: A natural experiment. *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 30, 518-537.
- Suggs, D., & Sales, B. D. (1979). Using communication cues to evaluate prospective jurors during the voir dire. *Arizona Law Review*, 20, 629-642. Reprinted in Text for National Criminal Defense College Jury Selection Seminar, 1994.
- Sales, B. D., Shuman, D. W., & O'Connor, M. (1994). In a dim light: Admissibility of child sexual abuse memories in court. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 8, 399-406.
- Tor, P. B., & Sales, B. D. (1994). A social science perspective on the law of guardianship: Directions for improving the process and practice. *Law and Psychology Review*, 18, 1-41. Reprinted in Lawrence A. Frolik (Ed.) (1998). **Aging and the law reader**. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press. Also reprinted in T.P. Gallanis, A. Kimberly Dayton, and Molly M. Wood (Eds.). **Elder law: Readings and materials**. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.
- Sales, B., & Shuman, D. (Eds.) (1994). Law and mental health services [Special section]. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 64.
- Sales, B. D., & VandenBos, G. R. (1994). The value of psychology to the law and law to psychology. In B. D. Sales & G. R. VandenBos (Eds.). **Psychology in litigation and legislation; The Master Lectures in Psychology** (pp. 1-10). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sales, B., & Shuman, D. (1994). Mental health law and mental health care. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 64, 172-179.
- Becker, J., Harris, C., & Sales, B. (1993). Juveniles who commit sexual offenses: A critical review of research. In G. C. Nagayama Hall et al. (Eds.), **Sexual aggression: Issues in etiology, assessment, and treatment** (pp. 215-228). NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Perrin, G., & Sales, B. (1993). Artificial legal standards in mental/emotional injury litigation.

Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 11, 193-203.

- Sales, B. D., & Simon, L. (1993). The ethics of expert witnessing [Special issue]. *Ethics & Behavior*, 3 (3-4).
- Sales, B., Beck, C. J., & Haan, R. K. (1993). Is self-representation a reasonable alternative to attorney representation in divorce cases? *St. Louis University Law Journal* [Special Issue: Health Law Symposium], 37(3), 553-605.
- Arambulla, D., DeKraai, M. B., & Sales, B. D. (1993). Children, therapists and the law. In T. R. Kratochwill, & R. J. Morris (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy with children and adolescents* (pp. 583-619). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Sales, B., Beck, C., & Haan, R. (1993). *Self-representation in divorce cases*. Chicago, IL: American Bar Association.
- Burns, L. R., Denton, M., Goldfein, S., Warrick, L., Morenz, B., & Sales, B. (1992). The use of continuous quality improvement methods in the development and dissemination of medical practice guidelines. *Quality Review Bulletin: Journal of Quality Improvement*, 18, 434-439.
- Klotz, J., Wexler, D., Sales, B., & Becker, J. (1992). Cognitive restructuring through law: A therapeutic jurisprudence approach to sex offenders and the plea process. *University of Puget Sound Law Review* [Special issue: Predators and Politics: A Symposium on Washington's Sexually Violent Predators Statute], 15, 579-595.
- Simon, L. M. J., Sales, B., Kaszniak, A., & Kahn, M. (1992). Characteristics of child molesters: Implications for the fixated-regressed dichotomy. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 7, 211-225.
- Benjamin, G. A. H., & Sales, B. D. (1992). Lawyer psychopathology: Development, prevalence, and intervention. In J. R. P. Ogloff (Ed.), *Law and psychology: The broadening of the discipline* (pp. 281-301). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Benjamin, G. A. H., Sales, B. D., & Darling, E. (1992). Comprehensive lawyer assistance programs: Justification and model. *Law and Psychology Review* (Special issue: Malpractice), 16, 113-136.
- Sales, B., Manber, R., & Rohman, L. (1992). Social science research and child custody decision-making. *Applied and Preventive Psychology: Current Scientific Perspectives*, 1, 23-40.
- Wursten, A., & Sales, B. (1992). Utilization of psychologists and psychological research in legislative decision making on public interest matters. In D. K. Kagehiro & W. S. Laufer (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology and law* (pp. 119-138). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Simon, L., Sales, B., & Sechrest, L. (1992). Licensure of functions. In D. K. Kagehiro & W. S. Laufer (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology and law* (pp. 542-564). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- DeKraai, M. B., & Sales, B. D. (1991). Liability in child therapy and research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 59, 853-860.
- Dekraai, M., & Sales, B. (1991). Legal issues in the conduct of child therapy. In T. R. Kratochwill, & R.

- J. Morris (Eds.), *The practice of child therapy* (2nd ed.) (pp. 441-458). Elmsford, NY: Pergamon.
- Miller, M. O., & Sales, B.D. (1991). The importance of the law in psychological careers. In Richard R. Kilburg (Ed.), *How to manage your career in psychology* (pp. 197-204). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
- Lipton, J., O'Connor, M., & Sales, B. (1991). Rethinking the admissibility of medical treatises as evidence. *American Journal of Law and Medicine*, 17, 209-248.
- Shah, S. A., & Sales, B. D. (1991). Research in law and mental health: Introduction and Overview. In S. A. Shah & B. D. Sales (Eds.), *Law and mental health: Major developments and research needs* (pp. 1-24). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (National Institute of Mental Health Monograph).
- Overcast, T. D., Sales, B., & Sacken, D. M. (1990). Students' rights in public schools. In T. Gutkin & C. Reynolds (Eds.), *Handbook of school psychology* (2nd ed.) (pp. 962-990). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Sales, B., & Gottfredson, M. (1990). Traditions in social science and victim policy. *Violence and Victims*, 5, 79-81.
- Benjamin, A., Darling, E., & Sales, B. (1990). Prevalence of depression, alcoholism, and cocaine abuse among United States lawyers. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 13, 233-246.
- Rohman, L., Sales, B., & Lou, M. (1990). The Best Interests Standard in child custody decisions. In D. Weisstub (Ed.), *Law and mental health: International perspectives. Volume 5* (pp. 40-90). Elmsford, NY: Pergamon.
- Sales, B., & Gottfredson, M. (Eds.) (1990). Social science in victim policy [Special issue]. *Violence and Victims*, 5(2).
- Garn, N., Arambula, D., Sales, B., & Miller, M. (1989). Legal issues in mental health care. In A. Beigel (Ed.), *Arizona Town Hall: Mental health issues in Arizona*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona.
- Wursten, A., & Sales, B. (1988). Community psychologists in state legislative decision making. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 16, 487-502.
- O'Reilly, J., & Sales, B. (1987). Privacy for the institutionalized mentally ill: Are court-ordered standards effective? *Law and Human Behavior*, 11, 41-53.
- Merrikin, K. J., Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. (1987). Recognition of psychologists in worker's compensation law. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 18, 260-264.
- Grisso, T., Miller, M., & Sales, B. (1987). Competency to stand trial in juvenile court. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 10, 1-20.
- Sales, B. (Ed.) (1987). Crime victims: Research, Practice and policy [Special section]. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 18, 297-341.

- Sales, B., Rich, R. F., & Reich, J. (1987). Victimization policy research. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 18, 326-337.
- Whobrey, L., Sales, B., & Lou, M. (1987). The best interests of the child in custody disputes. In L. A. Weithorn (Ed.), *Psychology and child custody determinations: Roles, knowledge and expertise* (pp. 59-105). Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Elwork, A., Hansen, D., & Sales, B. (1986). The problem with jury instructions. In M. F. Kaplan (Ed.), *The impact of social psychology on procedural justice* (pp. 214-225). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1986). Rehabilitation psychology and law [Special issue]. *Rehabilitation Psychology*, 31(1).
- Kindred, M., & Sales, B. (1986). Developmentally disabled persons in the criminal justice system. In W. J. Curran, A. L. McGarry, & S. A. Shah. *Modern legal psychiatry and psychology* (pp. 209-222). Philadelphia, PA: F. A. Davis.
- Sales, B. (1986). Rehabilitation psychology and law. *Rehabilitation Psychology*, 31, 5-12.
- O'Reilly, J., & Sales, B. (1986). Setting physical standards for mental hospitals: To whom should the courts listen? *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 8, 301-310.
- Benjamin, G. A. H., Kaszniak, A., Sales, B., & Shanfield, S. B. (1986). The role of legal education in producing psychological distress among law students and lawyers. *American Bar Foundation Research Journal*, Spring, 225-252.
- Ross, M., & Sales, B. D. (1985). Legal/forensic training in clinical psychology. In D. P. Farrington & J. Gunn (Eds.), *Reactions to crime: The public, police, courts and prisons* (pp. 87-111). New York: John Wiley.
- Sales, B. D., & Hafemeister, T. (1985). Law and psychology. In E. Altmaier, & M. Meyer (Eds.), *Applied specialties in psychology* (pp. 331-373). Boston, MA: Random House.
- American Psychological Association Task Force on the Victims of Crime and Violence (B. Sales, Vice-chair). (1985). Executive summary: Final report. *American Psychologist*, 40, 107-112.
- Sales, B. (1985). Specialization: Past history and future alternatives. *Clinical Psychologist*, 38, 48-52.
- Elwork, A., & Sales, B. (1985). Jury instructions. In S. Kassin, & L. Wrightsman (Eds.), *The psychology of evidence and courtroom procedure* (pp. 280-297). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Herbsleb, J., Sales, B., & Overcast, T. (1985). Challenging licensure and certification. *American Psychologist*, 40, 1165-1178.
- Sales, B., Rich, R., & Reich, J. (1985). Empiricism and policy on victimization. In A. Kahn (Ed.), *Final report: American Psychological Association Task Force on the Victims of Crime and Violence* (pp. 112-147). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

- Benjamin, G. A., Kahn, M. W., & Sales, B. D. (1984). Developmental differences in infants and policy on undocumented Mexican-American parents. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 6, 145-160.
- Sales, B. D., Bricklin, P., & Hall, J. (1984a). *Specialization in Psychology: Principles* (Report of the Subcommittee on Specialization). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Board of Professional Affairs.
- Sales, B. D., Bricklin, P., & Hall, J. (1984b). *Specialization in Psychology: Procedures* (Report of the Subcommittee on Specialization). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Board of Professional Affairs.
- DeKraai, M. B., & Sales, B. D. (1984). Confidential communications of psychotherapists. *Psychotherapy*, 21, 293-318.
- Hafemeister, T., & Sales, B. D. (1984). Interdisciplinary evaluations in guardianship and conservatorship. *Law and Human Behavior*, 8, 335-354.
- Hafemeister, T., Sales, B. D., & Suggs, D. (1984). Behavioral expertise in jury selection. In D. Weisstub (Ed.), *Law and mental health: International perspectives. Volume I* (pp. 123-161). Elmsford, NY: Pergamon.
- Sales, B., & Hafemeister, T. (1984). Empiricism and legal policy on the insanity defense. In L. Teplin (Ed.), *Mental health and criminal justice* (pp. 253-278). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Sales, B. D., Bricklin, P., & Hall, J. (1983). *Manual for the identification and continued recognition of proficiencies and new specialties in psychology* (Draft Report of the Subcommittee on Specialization). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Board of Professional Affairs.
- Massad, P. M., Sales, B. D., & Acosta, E. (1983). Utilizing social science information in the policy process: Can psychologists help? In R. F. Kidd & M. J. Saks (Eds.), *Advances in applied social psychology. Volume II* (pp. 213-230). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Massad, P. M., Sales, B. D., & Sabatier, P. (1983). Influencing state legislative decisions. In L. Bickman (Ed.), *Applied social psychology annual. Volume 4* (pp. 95-118). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Overcast, T., Sales, B. D., & Kesler, J. A. (1983). Psychological evaluation of children at the request of noncustodial parents. *Psychotherapy in Private Practice*, 1(2), 65-74.
- Sales, B. D. (1983). The context of professional psychology. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *The professional psychologist's handbook* (pp. 3-18). New York: Plenum.
- Sales, B. D. (1983). The legal regulation of psychology: Professional and scientific interactions. In C. J. Scheirer & B. L. Hammonds (Eds.), *The master lecture series. Volume II: Psychology and the law* (pp. 5-36). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association (lead article).
- Sales, B. D., Overcast, T. D., & Merrikin, K. J. (1983). Worker's compensation protection for assaults and batteries on mental health professionals. In J. R. Lion, & W. H. Reid (Eds.), *Assaults within psychiatric facilities* (pp. 192-210). New York: Grune & Stratton.

- DeKraai, M. B., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Privileged communications of psychologists. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 13, 372-388.
- Elwork, A., Alfini, J. J., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Towards increasing the comprehensibility of jury instructions. *Judicature*, 65, 432-443. Reprinted in: L. Wrightsman, S. Kassin, C. Willis (Eds.). (1987). *In the jury box: Controversies in the courtroom* (pp. 161-179). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Grisso, T., Sales, B. D., & Bayless, S. (1982). Law-related courses and programs in graduate psychology departments. *American Psychologist*, 37, 267-278.
- Hafemeister, T., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Responsibilities of psychologists under guardianship and conservatorship laws. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 13, 354-371.
- Merrikin, K. J., Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Worker's compensation law and the compensability of mental injuries. *Health Psychology*, 1, 373-387.
- Morris, R. A., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Legal standards for evaluation research: A reply to Smith. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 5, 217-221.
- Reprinted in: F. Dickman, W. Emener, & W. Hutchinson Jr. (Eds.). (1985). *Counseling the troubled person in industry: A guide to the organization, implementation and evaluation of employee assistance programs* (pp. 204-213). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. D. (1982). Elevating the status of psychologists: A simple solution is neither simple nor a solution. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 13, 171-172.
- Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. D. (1982). The legal rights of students in elementary and secondary public schools. In C. R. Reynolds and T. Gutkin (Eds.), *Handbook for school psychology* (pp. 1075-1102). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Overcast, T. D., Sales, B. D., & Pollard, M. (1982). Applying antitrust laws to the professions: Implications for psychology. *American Psychologist*, 37, 517-525.
- Reprinted in: J. Hariman (Ed.). (1984). *Does psychotherapy really help people?* (pp. 165-182). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Elwork, A., Sales, B. D., & Suggs, D. (1981). The trial: A research review. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *The trial process* (pp. 1-68). New York: Plenum.
- Izzett, R., & Sales, B. D. (1981). Person perception and jurors' reactions to defendants: An equity theory interpretation. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *The trial process* (pp. 209-234). New York: Plenum.
- Massad, P. M., & Sales, B. D. (1981). Guardianship and deinstitutionalization. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 24, 755-770.
- Morris, R., Sales, B. D., & Berman, J. (1981). Research and the Freedom of Information Act. *American Psychologist*, 36, 819-826.
- Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. D. (1981). Psychological and multidisciplinary corporations. *Professional*

Psychology: Research and Practice, 12, 749-760.

Suggs, D., & Sales, B. D. (1981). Juror self-disclosure during the voir dire: A social science analysis. *Indiana Law Journal*, 56, 245-272.

Pages 253-256 and 262-64 to be reprinted in J. Alexander Tanford. (in press). ***The trial process: Law, tactics, and ethics***. LexisNexis/Matthew Bender (5th edition).

Whobrey, L., Sales, B. D., & Elwork, A. (1981). Applying social psychological research to witness credibility law. In L. Bickman (Ed.), ***Applied social psychology annual. Volume II*** pp. 189-210). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Brunette, S., & Sales, B. D. (1980). The role of psychologists in state legislation governing sexual offenders. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 11, 194-201.

Elwork, A., & Sales, B. D. (1980). Psycholegal research on the jury and trial processes. In W. J. Curran, A. L. McGarry, & C. S. Petty (Eds.), ***Modern legal medicine, psychiatry, and forensic science*** (pp. 927-962). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis.

Frohboese, R. F., & Sales, B. D. (1980). Parental opposition to deinstitutionalization: A challenge in need of attention and resolution. *Law and Human Behavior*, 4, 1-88.

Kahle, L. R., & Sales, B. D. (1980). Due process of law and the attitudes of professionals toward involuntary civil commitment. In P. Lipsitt and B. D. Sales (Eds.), ***New directions in psycholegal research*** (pp. 265-292). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Levine, D., Wilson, K., & Sales, B. D. (1980). An exploratory assessment of APA internships with legal/forensic experiences. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 11, 64-71.

Overcast, T. D., & Sales, B. D. (1980). Psychologists in state special education legislation. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 11, 774-783.

Sales, B. D., & Elwork, A. (1980). Issues in the forensic training of psychologists. In G. Cooke (Ed.), ***Readings in forensic psychology*** (pp. 16-25). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.

Sales, B. D., & Kahle, L. R. (1980). Law and attitudes toward the mentally ill. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 3, 391-403.

Overcast, T. D., Vihstadt, J. E., & Sales, B. D. (1980). ***Law related information for the elderly: Seven Volumes: Protective Services, Consumer Concerns, Housing, Health Care, Income Issues, Age Discrimination, Estate Planning***. Lincoln, NE: Senior Citizens Law Project.

Frohboese, R., Sales, B. D., & Whobrey, L. (1980). ***Mental health, mental retardation, alcoholism and drug dependency handbook: The county officials' guide to Nebraska law, system, and services***. Lincoln, NE: Mental Health Law Project for County Officials.

Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1979). ***Prohibiting discrimination against developmentally disabled persons***. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association.

- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1979). *Guardianship and conservatorship*. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association.
- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1979). The rights of mentally disabled persons confined in institutions. *Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter*, 3, 348-365.
- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1979). *Eliminating environmental barriers*. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association.
- Herbsleb, J., Sales, B. D., & Berman, J. (1979). When psychologists aid in the voir dire: Legal and ethical consequences. In L. E. Abt & I. Stuart (Eds.), *The social psychology of discretionary law* (pp. 197-218). NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Suggs, D., & Sales, B. D. (1979). Using communication cues to evaluate prospective jurors during the voir dire. *Arizona Law Review*, 20, 629-642. Reprinted in: text for National Criminal Defense College Jury Selection Seminar. 1994.
- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1978). Advocacy for developmentally disabled persons. *Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter*, 2, 755-793.
- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Sales, B. D., Project Director). (1978). Zoning for community homes serving developmentally disabled persons. *Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter*, 2, 755-756, 794-810.
- Kahle, L. R., & Sales, B. D. (1978). The attitudes of clinical psychologists toward involuntary civil commitment law. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 9, 428-439.
- Kahle, L. R., Sales, B. D., & Nagel, S. (1978). On unicorns blocking commitment law reform. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law*, 6, 85-105.
- Kahle, L. R., & Sales, B. D. (1978). Personalization of the outside envelope in mail surveys. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 42, 547-550.
- Kahle, L. R., & Sales, B. D. (1978). Comments on Campbell's "Comments on 'Legal issues in state mental health care: Proposals for change--civil commitment.'" *Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter*, 2, 677-678.
- Grisso, T., & Sales, B. D. (Eds.). (1978). Law and applied psychology [Special issue]. *Professional Psychology*, 9(3).
- Sales, B. D., & Grisso, T. (1978). Law and professional psychology: An introduction. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 9, 363-366.
- Suggs, D., & Sales, B. D. (1978). The art and science of conducting the voir dire. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 9, 367-388.
- Swoboda, J., Elwork, A., Sales, B. D., & Levine, D. (1978). Knowledge of and compliance with

privileged communication and child abuse reporting laws. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 9, 448-457.

- Berman, J., & Sales, B. D. (1977). A critical evaluation of the systematic approach to jury selection. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 4, 219-240.
- Blunk, R. A., & Sales, B. D. (1977). Persuasion during the voir dire. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *Psychology in the legal process* (pp. 39-58). New York: Spectrum. Reprinted in J. C. Brigham & L. S. Wrightsman (Eds.). (1982). *Contemporary issues in social psychology* (4th ed.) (pp. 315-325). Monterey, Ca: Brooks/Cole.
- Elwork, A., Sales, B. D., & Alfini, J. (1977). Juridic decisions: In ignorance of the law or in light of it? *Law and Human Behavior*, 1, 163-190.
- Keasey, C. B., & Sales, B. D. (1977). Children's conception of intentionality and the criminal law. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *Psychology in the legal process* (pp. 127-146). NY: Spectrum.
- Keasey, C. B., & Sales, B. D. (1977). An empirical investigation of young children's awareness and usage of intentionality in criminal situations. *Law and Human Behavior*, 1, 45-62.
- Sales, B. D., Elwork, A., & Alfini, J. (1977). Improving comprehension for jury instructions. In B. D. Sales (Ed.), *The criminal justice system* (pp. 23-90). New York: Plenum.
- Sales, B. D. (Ed.). (1977). *Mental disability law in Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraska State Bar Association.
- Sales, B. D., Hirsch, R., Hornstein, B., Gunderson, S., & Hoffman, R. (1976). An act for the commitment of mentally ill dangerous people. State of Nebraska Legislative Bill 806. Adopted and signed by Governor.
- Sales, B. D. (1974). Fitting principles into a positivistic model of law. *Nebraska Law Review*, 53, 58-72.
- Cole, R. A., Sales, B. D., & Haber, R. N. (1974). Mechanisms of aural encoding. VII: Decay of consonants and vowels in a Peterson and Peterson short-term memory task. *Memory and Cognition*, 2, 211-214.
- Sales, B. D., Cole, R. A., & Haber, R. N. (1974). Mechanisms of aural encoding. VIII: Phonetic interference and context-sensitive coding in short-term memory. *Memory and Cognition*, 2, 596-600.
- Cole, R. A., Haber, R. N., & Sales, B. D. (1973). Mechanisms of aural encoding. VI: Consonants and vowels are remembered as subsets of distinctive features. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 13, 87-92.
- Sales, B. D. (1973). Does the Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act grant a private right of action? *Food, Drug and Cosmetic Law Journal*, 28, 501-511.
- Childres, R., & Sales, B. D. (1973). Restatement (Second) and the law of conditions in contracts. *Mississippi Law Journal* (125th Commemorative Issue), 44, 591-618.
- Oller, Jr., J. W., Sales, B. D., & Harrington, R. V. (1970). Toward consistent definitions of some

psycholinguistic terms. *Linguistics: An International Review*, 57, 48-59.

Oller, Jr., J. W., & Sales, B. D. (1969). Conceptual restrictions on English: A psycholinguistic study. *Lingua*, 23, 209-232.

Standing, L. G., Haber, R. N., Cataldo, M. F., & Sales, B. D. (1969). Two types of short term visual storage. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 5, 193-196.

Oller, Jr., J. W., Sales, B. D., & Harrington, R. V. (1969). A basic circularity in traditional and current linguistic theory. *Lingua*, 22, 317-328.

Cole, R. A., Sales, B. D., & Haber, R. N. (1969). Mechanisms of aural encoding. II: The role of distinctive features in articulation and rehearsal. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 6, 343-348.

Sales, B. D., Cole, R. A., & Haber, R. N. (1969). Mechanisms of aural encoding. IV: Hear-see, say-write interactions for vowels. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 6, 385-390.

Sales, B. D., Cole, R. A., & Haber, R. N. (1969). Mechanisms of aural encoding. V: Environmental effects of consonants on vowel encoding. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 6, 361-365.

Sales, B. D., & Haber, R. N. (1968). A different look at perceptual defense for taboo words. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 3, 156-160.

Standing, L. G., Sales, B. D., & Haber, R. N. (1968). Repetition versus luminance as a determinant of recognition. *Canadian Journal of Psychology*, 22, 442-448.

Cole, R. A., Haber, R. N., & Sales, B. D. (1968). Mechanisms of aural encoding. I: Distinctive features for consonants. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 3, 281-284.

Sales, B. D., Haber, R. N., & Cole, R. A. (1968). Mechanisms of aural encoding. III: Distinctive features for vowels. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 4, 321-327.

PRESENTATIONS

Having given hundreds of invited addresses and peer reviewed presentations at national and international meetings and at other universities, I do not list them.

PROFESSIONAL & PUBLIC SERVICE

Past

American Psychology-Law Society

President (Twice served in this capacity)

Board of Directors (Twice served in this capacity)

Steering Committee for the State of the Field Assessment

American Psychological Association

Council of Representatives

Board of Educational Affairs (Chair)

Policy and Planning Board

Board of Professional Affairs

Committee on Legal Issues (Chair)

Ethics Committee

Board of Scientific Affairs' Task Force to Revise the *Ethical Principles in the Conduct of Research with Human Participants* (Co-Chair with Susan Folkman)

Council of Editors

APA Insurance Trust (Chair)

Board of Professional Affairs' Subcommittee on Specialization (Chair)

Task Force on the Victims of Crime and Violence (Vice-Chair)

Committee on Tests and Assessment (Chair)

Committee on State Legislation (Chair)

Committee on Patient Advocacy (Chair)

Task Force on Legal Action

Task Force on a Journal of Psychology and Law

Task Force on a Journal of Psychology, Public Policy and Law

Search Committee for the Editor of the journal *Psychological Bulletin*

Search Committee for the Editor of the journal *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*

National Invitational Conference on Graduate Education in Psychology

National Invitational Conference on Education and Training in Law and Psychology (Chair Joint Degree Programs Working Group)

National Science Foundation

Oversight Panel (to review the scientific and technical performance of its Law and Social Science Program)

National Institute of Mental Health

Science Advisory Board Consultant Panel to review the research and research training programs supported by NIMH's Antisocial and Violent Behavior Branch

State of the Art Workshop on Research in Law and Mental Health (Co-Chair with S. Shah)

Saleem A. Shah Memorial Scientific Symposium on Law and Mental Health (Co-Planner and Speaker)

Conference on Organizing and Financing Services for People with Severe Mental Disorder (Faculty)

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services

National Institute of Health's Office of Human Subjects

Research Working Group on Performance-Based Guidelines for and Evaluation of NIH's Institutional Review Boards

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Annapolis Participant Protection Conference. "The goal of the conference is to lead the U.S. Public Health Service in developing a system for the adequate protection of participants in all services programs" (Invited Speaker)

National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research

State of the Art Conference on Treatment of Behavior Disorders in Severely Disabled Individuals (Chair, Legal & Ethical Issues Committee)

National Center for State Court

Advisory Board, Institute on Mental Disability and Law

American Judicature Society

Affiliated Scholar

American Bar Association

- Committee on Behavioral Sciences and Law (Chair)
- Developmental Disabilities State Legislative Project (Project Director)
- Commission on the Mentally Disabled
- Task Force on Implementation for the Criminal Justice-Mental Health Standards
- Task Force on the Roles of Mental Health Professionals in the Criminal Process
- Review Committee on Mental Retardation Issues in the Criminal Process
- Pretrial Release Committee
- Committee on Psychiatry and Criminal Law

American Orthopsychiatric Association

- Board of Directors
- Ethical Standards Committee
- Legal Committee
- Nominating Committee

International Academy of Law and Mental Health

- Board of Directors
- Executive Committee of the Board

Association for Behavior Analysis

- Task Force on Regulatory Issues
- Task Force on Model Legislation for Effective Treatment

British Psychological Society

- Advisory Board, The International Conference on Psychology and Law

American Association of State Psychology Boards

- Committee on Legal Issues

Grant Sawyer Center for Justice Studies, University of Nevada, Reno

- Member, National Advisory Board

Periodic Grant Application Reviewer

- National Science Foundation
- National Institute of Mental Health
- National Institute of Justice
- National Institutes of Health
- Rockefeller Foundation
- American Bar Foundation

Miscellaneous

- Arizona Supreme Court Committee on More Effective Use of Juries
- City University of New York, John Jay College of Criminal Justice's Forensic Psychology Graduate Program (External Evaluator)
- Member, National Advisory Board, Office of Forensic Social Work, School of Social Work, Arizona State University
- University of Alabama, Michael Dinoff Memorial Lecturer

Second International Conference on Treatment and Diversion of Mentally Disordered Offenders (Co-Chair)

Professional Academy of Custody Evaluators, Board of National Advisors

Council of Graduate Programs in Psychology and Law

United Soviet Socialist Republic's Ministry of Health

Six person western delegation (from Canada, Denmark, England, United States) to view Russian general psychiatric and forensic "special hospitals", provide advice, and lecture. First westerners given admittance to the special hospitals. Facilities included, among others, The Serbsky All-Union Research Institute of General and Forensic Psychiatry, Moscow. All-Union Mental Health Research Centre, USSR Academy of Medical Sciences, Moscow. Special Hospital, Leningrad. Bekhterev Psychoneurological Research Institute, Leningrad

EDITORIAL BOARD SERVICE

Current

Law and Public Policy /Psychology and the Social Sciences. Series Editor-in-Chief [Book series published by the American Psychological Association. Series contains: writings by legal scholars about issues of relevance to psychology and the other social sciences, and/or volumes employing social science information in support of the legal arguments; writings by scientists from psychology and the other social sciences about issues of relevance to law and public policy; and writings by psychologists and other mental health scientists about issues relevant to forensics].

Violence and Victims (Springer Publishers), Editorial Board member.

Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice (Taylor & Francis/Routledge Publishing), Editorial Board member.

Past

Psychology, Public Policy and Law. Editor; American Psychological Association.

Law and Human Behavior. Editor; official journal of the American Psychology-Law Society; currently published by American Psychological Association.

Forensic Practice. Series Editor-in-Chief; book series published by the American Psychological Association.

Law and Mental Health Professionals. Series Editor-in-Chief; book series published by the American Psychological Association.

Perspectives in Law and Psychology. Series Editor; official book series of the American Psychology-Law Society, currently published by Oxford University Press;).

Law, Society and Policy. Co-Editor with Travis Hirschi, Joel Feinberg, and David Wexler). A book series published by Kluwer Academic/Plenum Press.

Ethics and Behavior, Editorial Board member.

Law and Mental Health: International Perspectives (book series), Editorial Board member.

Psychology of Law (book series), Editorial Board member.

International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, Editorial Board member.

Applied and Preventive Psychology: Current Scientific Perspectives, Editorial Board member.

Jurimetrics: The Journal of Law, Science, and Technology, Editorial Board member.

Contemporary Psychology, Editorial Board member.

Criminal Justice and Behavior, Editorial Board member.

Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter, Editorial Board member.

Professional School Psychology, Editorial Board member.

American Journal of Community Psychology (Special issue, "Community Psychology and the Law"), Editorial Board member.

School Psychology Quarterly, Editorial Board member.

Professional Practice of Psychology: Legal, Regulatory and Licensure Issues, Editorial Board member.
Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, Editorial Board member.
Psychotherapy in Private Practice, Editorial Board member.
Advocacy Now: The Journal of Patient's Rights and Mental Health Advocacy, Editorial Board member.
Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, Editorial Board member.

SELECTED COURSES/SEMINARS TAUGHT

Current

Law and Social Science (P314, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington; course is a part of the College of Arts and Sciences' Breadth of Inquiry requirement for Social and Historical Studies, and required for criminal justice majors)
Dispute Management-Intensive Writing (P380 IW, Undergraduate Course/Seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)

Past

Dispute Settlement (P633, Graduate Seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
Crime & Public Policy (P619, Graduate seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
Ideas about Justice (P672, Graduate seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
Criminology of Criminal Law (P680, Graduate seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
Achieving Justice (P680, Graduate seminar, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
How Justice Works: Insights from Forensics (P493, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University Bloomington)
Law and Social Science (P202, Department of Criminal Justice; an Indiana University Bloomington; course was a part of the General Education Curriculum: Breadth of Inquiry-Social and Historical Studies)
Law and Policy in Society (University of Arizona, Departments of Psychology and Sociology)
Psychology and Law (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology)
Law, Psychology and Policy (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology)
Mental Health Law and Policy (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology and College of Law)
Scientific Evidence (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology and College of Law)
Social Science in Law (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology and College of Law)
Ethical Issues in Psychology (University of Arizona, Department of Psychology)
Moral, Ethical, and Legal Frameworks for Practice in Psychiatry and Psychology (University of Arizona, Department of Psychiatry; required for all Psychiatric Residents and Clinical Psychology Interns)

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

Past Research Grants awarded from:

National Institute of Mental Health
National Science Foundation
U.S. Department of Education
U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare
State Justice Institute

Edna McConnell Clark Foundation
American Bar Association
American Psychological Association

Past Training Grants awarded from:

National Institute of Mental Health

Past Fellowships for Graduate Students awarded from:

National Science Foundation
National Institute of Mental Health
Fulbright Program
David and Minnie Meyerson Foundation
Congreso CONACYT, Mexican Government
National Institute of Police Science, Japanese Government

INDIANA UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Department of Criminal Justice

Director of Graduate Studies (7/1/18-present; 7/1/11-6/30/12)
Executive Committee (Chair, Fall 2017-2018; Member, Fall 2016-2017)
Merit Review Committee (Chair, 2018 for 2017 and 2017 for 2016 evaluation of faculty and department chair-now part of the Executive Committee responsibilities; and Chair, 2014, 2013, 2012; Member, 2011)
Committee on Graduate Studies (Member, Fall 2013-present; 2009-11)
Promotion and Tenure Committee (Member, 2009-present)
Salary and Merit Ranking Appeals Committee (Chair, 2013)
Chair Selection Committee (Co-Chair, fall 2010)
Faculty Search Committee (Member, 2009-2012)

University

Research Affair Committee of the Bloomington Faculty Council (August 2018-present)
Alliance of Distinguished and Titled Professors, Indiana University (2009-present)
Social Science Research Consortium Steering Committee (Member, 2011-2015)
Faculty Research Support Program (FRSP) Review Committee, Office of the Vice Provost for Research (2009 and 2010)

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA SERVICE

Department of Psychology-Past

Acting Head
Vice-Head
Psychology, Policy and Law Program (Director)
Executive Committee
Faculty Advisory Council to the Head
Planning and Policy Committee
Promotion and Tenure Committee
Annual Faculty Performance Review Committee
Graduate Committee
Graduate Curriculum Committee
Graduate Student Recruitment Committee
Clinical Psychology Advisory Committee

Committee to Plan for the Search for a New Head
Clinical Psychology Search Committee
Psychology, Policy and Law Faculty Search Committee (Chair)
Social/Personality Search Committee
Ethics Committee
United Way Campaign

University-Past

College of Social and Behavioral Sciences
Faculty Advisory Council to the Dean (Served two separate 3 year terms; once as Chair)
Search Committees for Psychology Department Head (Twice served, once as Chair)
Search Committee for Sociology Department Head
Promotion & Tenure Committee
Faculty Advisory Council to the Dean
Planning Committee
Conflict Resolution Working Group
Policy Studies Committee
Governance Committee, Social and Behavioral Sciences Research Institute
College of Law
University President's Search Committee for Dean of the Law School
University Committee to Review the Five-Year Performance of the Dean of the College of Law
Interdisciplinary Committee
Combined University/External Academic Program Review Committee for the Department of Political
Science
Committee on Academic Freedom and Tenure
College of Medicine
Promotion and Tenure Committee, Department of Psychiatry
Arizona Bioethics Program's Futures Bioethics / Health Policy Group
College of Education
University Committee to Review the College of Education
University Academic Program Review Committee to Evaluate the Performance of the Department of
Special Education, Rehabilitation & School Psychology
Graduate College Committee to Review the Counseling and Guidance Program
Meyerson Disability Research Project Advisory Committee
Campus Library Council
Pre-Law Program Advisory Council
Combined Faculty Task Force/William Clements Foundation
Organizing Committee for the Conference on Energy and the Environment: Intersecting Global Issues,
sponsored by the College of Law, the College of Engineering, and the Udall Center for Studies in
Public Policy
Faculty Peer Review Committee-Small Grants Program
All-University Council for Teacher Preparation
University Student Organizations
Mortar Board Senior Honorary Society Awards Committee
Final Analysis: Undergraduate Forensic Studies Club (Faculty Sponsor)

PAST EMPLOYMENT

Professor of Psychology, Psychiatry, Sociology and Law, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Professor of Psychology and Law, Member of the Interdepartmental Linguistics Faculty, and Director of the Law-Psychology Pre and Post-Doctoral Training Program, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

EDUCATION AND CREDENTIALING

JD (*Cum Laude*), Northwestern University School of Law (Completed doctoral dissertation and employed as a Visiting Assistant Professor of Psychology, Department of Psychology while a student in the law school).

PhD (*Departmental Commendation*), University of Rochester [Psycholinguistics] (Recipient of a National Defense Educational Act Fellowship; three years in residence; Departmental Commendation awarded for overall academic performance as a graduate student).

BA (*Distinction*), University of Rochester [Psychology] (Recipient of a National Science Foundation Undergraduate Research Fellowship).

Licensed to practice law in Illinois and Nebraska (inactive status).